Tong, N., S. Shen, and F. Pu, 2001, Phys. Rev. B **64**, 235109.

Trotter, H. F., 1959, Proc. Am. Math. Soc. **10**, 545.

Uhrig, G., and D. Vollhardt, 1995, Phys. Rev. B **52**, 5617.

Uhrig, G. S., and R. Vlaming, 1993, J. Phys. Cond. Matter **5**, 2561.

Ulmke, M., 1995, Ph.D. Thesis, KFA Jülich.

Ulmke, M., 1998, Eur. Phys. J. B **1**, 301.

Ulmke, M., V. Janiš, and D. Vollhardt, 1995, Phys. Rev. B **51**, 10411.

v. Baltz, R., 1997, in *Spectroscopy and Dynamics of Collective Excitations in Solids*, edited by D. Bartolo (Plenum Press, New York), p. 303.

van Dongen, P. G. J., 1994*a*, Phys. Rev. B **50**, 14016.

van Dongen, P. G. J., 1994*b*, Phys. Rev. B **49**, 7904.

van Dongen, P. G. J., 1994*c*, Phys. Rev. Lett. **72**, 3258.

van Dongen, P. G. J., 1997, private communication.

van Dongen, P. G. J., 2000, private communication.

van Dongen, P. G. J., 2001, private communication.

van Dongen, P. G. J., and D. Vollhardt, 1989, Phys. Rev. B **40**, 7252.

van Dongen, P. G. J., F. Gebhard, and D. Vollhardt, 1989, Z. Phys. B **76**, 199.

Varma, C. M., S. Schmitt-Rink, and E. Abrahams, 1987, Solid State Commun. **62**, 681.

Vlaming, R., and D. Vollhardt, 1992, Phys. Rev. B **45**, 4637.

von Barth, U., and L. Hedin, 1972, J. Phys. C **5**, 1629.

Vosko, S. H., and L. H. Wilk, 1980, Phys. Rev. B **22**, 3812.

Wahle, J., N. Blümer, J. Schlipf, K. Held, and D. Vollhardt, 1998, Phys. Rev. B **58**, 12749.

Wegner, F., 1976, Z. Phys. B **25**, 327.

Weiss, P., 1907, J. de Physique **6 (4)**, 661.

Weisstein, E. W., 1998, *The CRC Concise Encyclopedia of Mathematics* (CRC Press, London).

White, S. R., 1992, Phys. Rev. Lett. **69**, 2863.